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Agenda item 61

REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS

Military expenditures in standardized form reported by States

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

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REPLIES RECEIVED FROM GOVERNMENTS

AUSTRALIA

[Original: English]

[17 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Australia Fiscal year: 1 July 1993 to 30 June 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Australian dollar (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

AUSTRALIA (100,000 Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
						SUPPORT (6)	COMMAND (7)		HOME TERRITORY (9)	ABROAD (10)	UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)			
1. OPERATING COSTS		21,670	15,151	18,296		9,868	6,336			771		10,888	82,980	57
1.1 PERSONNEL		14,963	8,005	9,435		5,556	1,773						39,732	57
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		..	..	..		..	..							
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		12,967	6,464	8,618		1,087	1,549						30,685	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		1,996	1,541	817		4,469	224						9,047	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		6,707	7,146	8,861		4,312	4,563					10,888	42,477	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		2,971	4,540	4,491		744	131						12,877	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		1,317	531	2,465		355	7						4,675	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		2,405	2,040	1,896		2,513	931						9,785	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		14	35	9		701	3,494					[a]	4,253	
1.2.5 OTHER [a]												10,888	[a] 10888	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		1,680	638	750		26,852	244						30,164	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		1,680	636	750		22,523	188						25,777	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														

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AUSTRALIA (100,000 Dollars)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		0	2	0		4,329	56						4,387	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		23,350	15,789	19,046		36,720	6,580			771		10,888 a/	113,144	57

a/ Includes FBI 120.5 million dollars and pensions for ex-military 968.3 million dollars.

BELARUS

[Original: Russian]

[20 June 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Belarus

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Voucher of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

BELARUS (1,000,000 vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5) a/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6) a/	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		301,185		40,068			3,475						344,728	1,707
1.1 PERSONNEL		58,898		16,811			2,837						78,546	1,193
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		5,399		860									6,259	165
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		40,594		13,981			2,172						56,747	937
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		12,905		1,970			665						15,540	91
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		242,287		23,257			638						266,182	514
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		148,232		15,671			416						164,319	256
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		30,089		3,545			29						33,663	70
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		54,207		3,718			167						58,092	43
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER		9,759		323			26						10,108	145
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		19,098		980									20,078	166
2.1 PROCUREMENT		2,358											2,358	105
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		1,572											1,572	7
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														98
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		786											786	
2.1.11 OTHER														

/...

BELARUS (1,000,000 vouchers of the National Bank of the Republic of Belarus)

RESOURCE COSTS / FORCE GROUPS --->	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) a/	(6) a/	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		16,740		980									17,720	61
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				680									680	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		15,132		90									15,222	22
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														13
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														26
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS		1,463		210									1,673	
2.2.12 LAND		145											145	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		321		21									342	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH		88		10									98	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION		233		11									244	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		320,604		41,069			3,475						365,148	1,873

a/ The costs of other combat forces (col. 5) and central support administration (col. 6) are included in columns 2, 4 and 7.

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 87,349 roubles.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 44,000 man-years.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer:

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition:

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: -

(b) Real estate other than land: 6,207 million roubles.

(c) Equipment: 15,302 million roubles.

(d) Services: 919 million roubles.

(e) Other: 461 million roubles.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		
Exports of military equipment		
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		
Imports of military equipment		
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		
(ii) Regions		

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

CZECH REPUBLIC

[Original: English]

[16 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Czech Republic Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Czech koruna (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

CZECH REPUBLIC (1,000,000 Koruny)

RESOURCE COSTS / FORCE GROUPS --->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	-	11,663	-	4,169	-	505	305	-	-	-	186	3,807	20,635	558
1.1 PERSONNEL	-	5,538	-	1,868	-	187	97	-	-	-	-	-	7,690	309
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	-	143	-	58	-	6		-	-	-	-	-	207	17
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES	-	3,593	-	1,480	-	159	53	-	-	-	-	-	5,285	182
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	-	1,802	-	330	-	22	44	-	-	-	-	-	2,198	110
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	-	6,125	-	2,301	-	318	208	-	-	-	186	3,807	12,945	249
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	-	2,733	-	925	-	201	161	-	-	-	173	1,634	5,827	132
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	-	963	-	488	-	3	2	-	-	-	13	664	2,133	20
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	-	2,429	-	888	-	114	45	-	-	-	-	221	3,697	95
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1.2.5 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,288	1,288	-
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	-	933	-	541	-	451	502	-	-	-	70	69	2,566	80
2.1 PROCUREMENT	-	510	-	464	-	405	416	-	-	-	70	-	1,865	-
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	-
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	-	71	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	-	106	-	-	-	405	416	-	-	-	2	-	929	-
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	221	-
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	-	161	-	315	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	495	-
2.1.11 OTHER	-													

CZECH REPUBLIC (1,000,000 Koruny)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	-	423	-	77	-	46	86	-	-	-	-	69	701	80
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	-	2	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	11	33
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	-	186	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	7	199	-
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	-	91	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	25
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES	-	11	-	19	-	42	39	-	-	-	-	-	111	-
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
2.2.11 SHELTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		22
2.2.12 LAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.2.13 OTHER	-	111	-	15	-	3		-	-	-	-	62	191	-
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	-	78	-	39	-	17	144	-	-	-	-	-	278	5
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION	-	78	-	39	-	17	144	-	-	-	-	-	278	5
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	-	12,674	-	4,749	-	973	951	-	-	-	256	3,876	23,479	643

INFORMATION ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF THE ARMY OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC IN 1994 ACCORDING TO UNITED NATIONS INSTRUCTIONS

Within law No. 331/1994 on the National Budget of the Czech Republic for the year 1994, in effect since 1 January 1994, the Parliament of the Czech Republic approved the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic totalling 26,791 billion koruny.

The real expenditures of the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic in 1994 approved by the Parliament of the Czech Republic were estimated at 27,008 billion koruny.

Out of the approved National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic for the year 1994, non-military expenditures totalling 3,529 billion koruny, namely 13.06 per cent of the total National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence (i.e. expenditures on pension security, expenditures on the civil protection of the Czech Republic, compensations according to law No. 229/91 regulating ownership of land, implementation of the programme of the International Civil Aviation Organization, liquidation of military equipment according to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, expenditures on the training of national sport representation, etc.), were eliminated for the United Nations report on the military budget.

The specific expenditures are quoted within non-military expenditures, which are included in the National Budget Chapter of the Ministry of Defence, and the Ministry of Defence is charged with their financing by general binding law norms or government resolutions. The gross domestic product (GDP) of the Czech Republic in the year 1994 in current prices (according to Bulletin No. 12/94 of the Czech Statistic Office) was 1,037.5 billion koruny.

The share of expenditures of the Ministry of Defence military budget of GDP in 1994 was 2.26 per cent.

Comments on the instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures:

To Part I:

1. Operating costs

1.1 Personnel:

In this category are entered all expenditures of an employer administered to personnel through direct payments. Other costs of personal compensation include payments for compulsory military service, participation of reserves in military exercises, social benefits payments (subcategory 1.1.2).

1.2 Operations and maintenance

In subcategory 1.2.3 are entered expenditures for rents, health care, insurance payments for social benefits and contributions for national employment policy programmes.

2. Procurement and construction

2.1 Procurement:

In accordance with item (i) of the Instruction the expenditures for tools for repair of military equipment and facilities are included.

2.2 Construction:

This category includes, except for expenditures of an investment character, expenditures for large-scale repair with a substantial share of investment elements (reconstruction and modernization).

To Part II:

Point 1:

(a) The average monthly wage which a conscript would be able to earn during calendar year 1994 should he not have to serve in the armed forces, according to statistics, is 6,767 koruny (that is a gross monthly salary in the Czech Republic, calculated per person, according to Bulletin No. 12/94 of the Czech Statistical Office).

(b) The length of the military service of conscripts in 1994 was approximately 33,369 man-years.

Point 2:

No military assistance was received from abroad.

Point 3:

In 1994 during the training of troops the depletion of ammunition was valued at 146 million koruny. Other data on this point are not available. In 1994 unusable, eliminated equipment (armaments) of the Army of the Czech Republic was sold for a total amount of 78.7 million koruny. Other information required in Part II of the Instruction are not available.

DENMARK

[Original: English]

[28 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Denmark

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Danish krone (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

DENMARK (1,000,000 Kroner)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11) a/	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		5,337	2,290	2,752		2,215					595		13,189	
1.1 PERSONNEL		3,832	1,458	1,695		1,608					370		8,963	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		973	78	74									1,125	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		2,009	987	1,127		755					370		5,248	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		850	393	494		853							2,590	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1,505	832	1,057		607					225		4,226	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		214	236	286		231					120		1,087	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		1,291	596	771		273					105		3,036	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES						103							103	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		1,232	1,078	524		473							3,307	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		1,232	1,078	524		15							2,849	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														

/...

DENMARK (1,000,000 Kroner)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11) a/	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION						458							458	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT														
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		6,569	3,368	3,276		2,688					595 a/		16,496	

a/ Peace-keeping costs 699 million kroner less reimbursement 104 million kroner. The amount is exclusive of approximately 100 million kroner related to depreciation and complete overhaul.

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ECUADOR

[Original: Spanish]

[17 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Ecuador

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Sucre (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

ECUADOR (1,000,000 Sucres)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	-	23,561	9,134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,695	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES	-	-	1,075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,075	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	-	-	4,552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,552	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	-	3,091	2,617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,708	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	-	9,211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,211	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	-	4,740	710	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,450	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	-	680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES	-	3,343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,343	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	-	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	
2.2.11 SHELTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2.12 LAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2.13 OTHER	-	2,342	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,482	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	-	269,434	118,273	99,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486,707	

ECUADOR (1,000,000 Sucres)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	-	245,873	108,124	99,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452,997	
1.1 PERSONNEL	-	245,873	101,831	79,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426,704	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	-	33,648	1,841	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,616	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES	-	195,504	84,971	78,090	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358,565	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	-	16,721	15,019	783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,523	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	-	-	6,293	20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,293	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	-	-	800	20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,800	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	-	-	5,246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,246	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1.2.5 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	-	23,561	9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,560	
2.1 PROCUREMENT	-	-	865	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	865	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	-	-	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	
2.1.11 OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: 2,836,000 sucres.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 21,961 man-years.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None received.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ..

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land: ..

(b) Real estate other than land:

(c) Equipment: ..

(d) Services: ..

(e) Other: ..

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment		X
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

ESTONIA

[Original: English]

[22 May 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Estonia

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Estonian kroon (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

ESTONIA (100,000 Kroonl)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		1,464				173		52					1,689	
1.1 PERSONNEL		465				105		41					611	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		18											18	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		346				81		30					457	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		101				24		11					136	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		999				68		11					1,078	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		760				55		9					824	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		232				13							245	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		7						2					9	
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		1,481											1,481	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		1,166											1,166	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		906											906	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		260											260	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														

ESTONIA (100,000 Krooni)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION..... [a]		315											315	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		5											5	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND		310											310	
2.2.13 OTHER a/.....														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....														
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		2,945				173		52					3,170	

a/ The total for line 2.2 is 31.5 million krooni out of which 0.5 million krooni are for line 2.2.5 (Personnel facilities).

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not available.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: 4,000.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Not available.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land:

(b) Real estate other than land:

(c) Equipment:

(d) Services:

(e) Other:

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

GREECE

[Original: English]

[6 September 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Greece Fiscal year: 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Drachma (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

GREECE (1,000,000 Drachmas)

RESOURCE COSTS / FORCE GROUPS --->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	0	204,266	93,981	124,498	171,069	2,668							596,482	
1.1 PERSONNEL	0	142,530	66,548	73,540	139,863	709							423,190	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS	0	1,820	322	800	0	0							2,942	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES	0	107,604	49,271	55,870	134,471	565							347,781	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	0	33,106	16,955	16,870	5,392	144							72,467	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		61,736	27,433	50,958	31,206	1,959							173,292	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE	0	31,343	19,760	24,370	4,108	185							79,766	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	0	11,594	2,844	17,225	953	87							32,703	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES	0	5,109	4,181	2,816	3,667	658							16,431	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS	0	691	106	189	1,912	0							2,898	
1.2.5 OTHER	0	12,999	542	6,358	20,566	1,029							41,494	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		92,334	52,672	102,489	1,572	19,762							268,829	
2.1 PROCUREMENT	0	81,127	51,712	100,210	1,572	15,859							250,480	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES	0	22,258		85,489	25	0							107,772	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS	0	0		8,595	399	0							8,994	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS	0	0		0	0	0							0	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS	0	9,830	38,535	0	0	3,900							52,265	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES	0	22,107		0	0	0							22,107	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY	0	5,246		0	0	4,399							9,645	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS	0	3,087	180	0	0	0							3,267	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION	0	2,238	5,808	1,145	186	0							9,377	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS	0	3,586	21	3,858	292	1,989							9,746	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES	0	3,774	606	0	0	5,570							9,950	
2.1.11 OTHER	0	9,001	6,562	1,123	670	1							17,357	

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GREECE (1,000,000 Drachmas)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION	0	11,207	960	2,279		0 3,903							18,349	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS	0	0	0	1,399	0	0							1,399	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES	0	0	960	0	0	0							960	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES	0	4,019	0	880	0	824							5,723	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.11 SHELTERS	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
2.2.12 LAND	0	7,188	0	0	0	1,433							8,621	
2.2.13 OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	1,646							1,646	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	0	3	20	0	0	48							71	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH	0	3	20	0	0	48							71	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	0	296,603	146,673	226,987	172,641	22,478							865,382	

ITALY

[Original: English]

[22 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Italy

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Italian lire (tens of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

ITALY (10,000,000 Lire)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		1,173,404	270,525	399,878		169,530							2,013,337	
1.1 PERSONNEL		897,183	201,708	247,294		8,598							1,354,783	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		812,176	133,976	216,545		8,514							1,171,211	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		85,007	67,732	30,749		84							183,572	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		276,221	68,817	152,584		160,932							658,554	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		172,348	32,437	44,584		33,688							283,057	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		22,769	5,918	45,328		364							74,379	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER		81,104	30,462	62,672		126,880							301,118	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		174,374	147,535	156,070		26,778							504,757	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		154,497	141,223	145,120									440,840	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		18,647	40,251	100,421									159,319	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS			6,766	16,227									22,993	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		14,969	75,216										90,185	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		29,241											29,241	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		7,848											7,848	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		38,027	8,017	2,144									48,188	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		6,757	6,292	2,576									15,625	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		20,231	4,263	21,264									45,758	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		7,773	378	2,065									10,216	
2.1.11 OTHER		11,004	40	423									11,467	

ITALY (10,000,000 Lire)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....		19,877	6,312	10,950		26,778							63,917	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....		660	7,530	41,760		41,550							91,500	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....		1,348,438	425,590	597,708		237,858							2,609,594	

JAPAN

[Original: English]

[20 June 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Japan

Fiscal year: 1 April 1992 to 31 March 1993
1 April 1993 to 31 March 1994
1 April 1994 to 31 March 1995

National currency and unit of measure: Yen (hundreds of millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	12,378	6,225	7,285	..	4,258	118	..	...	..			30,264	
1.1 PERSONNEL a/		10,827	3,521	3,763		627	70						18,808	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1,551	2,704	3,522		3,631	48						11,456	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		694	1,645	2,738		3	6						5,086	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		52	19	30		797	N						898	
1.2.5 OTHER		805	1,040	754		2,831	42						5,472	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	3,957	4,777	4,246	..	1,123	3	..	...	..	-		14,106	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		3,334	4,340	3,745		1							11,420	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		429	1,558	1,688		-	-						3,675	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS		..	..	..		.	..						..	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		-	1,652	-		-	-						1,652	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.11 OTHER		2,905	1,130	2,057		1	N						6,093	

JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		623	437	501		1,122	3						2,686	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.12 LAND		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.13 OTHER		...	...	...		...	..						...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	-	-	-	..	1,148	-	..	..	..	-		1,148	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH						...							...	
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						...							...	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	16,335	11,002	11,531	..	6,529	121	..	...	..	-		45,518	..

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

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JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

RESOURCE COSTS / FORCE GROUPS --->	STRA-TEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMI-LITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRI-TORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDI-STRIBU-TED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPEND-ITURE (13)	CIVIL DEF-ENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	12,864	6,289	7,434	..	4,544	125	..	...	..	-		31,256	
1.1 PERSONNEL a/		11,220	3,653	3,821		628	74						19,396	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1,644	2,636	3,613		3,916	51						11,860	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		778	1,774	2,807		3	7						5,369	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		55	20	32		844							951	
1.2.5 OTHER		811	842	774		3,069	44						5,540	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	3,812	4,559	4,356	..	1,184		..	...	..	-		13,911	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		2,992	4,057	3,742		1							10,792	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		449	1,289	1,509									3,247	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS		..	..	..		.	..						..	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		-	1,760	-		-	-						1,760	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.11 OTHER		2,543	1,008	2,233		1	N						5,785	

JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		820	502	614		1,183	N						3,119	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.12 LAND		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.13 OTHER		...	...	...		...	..						...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	-	-	-	..	1,238	-	..	..	..	-		1,238	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH						...								
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						...								
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	16,676	10,848	11,790	..	6,966	125	..	...	..	-		46,405	..

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

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JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	..	13,212	6,771	7,570	..	4,845	130	..	...	..	-		32,528	
1.1 PERSONNEL a/		11,513	3,828	3,904		653	77						19,975	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		1,699	2,943	3,666		4,192	53						12,553	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		793	2,053	2,917		3	7						5,773	
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		62	21	34		884	N						1,001	
1.2.5 OTHER		844	869	715		3,305	46						5,779	
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	..	3,814	4,335	3,766	..	1,135	2	..	...	..	-		13,052	
2.1 PROCUREMENT		2,921	3,833	3,232		N	N						9,986	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES		396	748	1,537									2,681	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS		..	..	..		.	..						..	
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS		-	2,425	-		-							2,425	
2.1.5 ARMOURED VENICLES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.6 ARTILLERY		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VENICLES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.1.11 OTHER		2,525	660	1,695		N	N						4,880	

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JAPAN (100,000,000 Yen)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		893	502	534		1,135	2						3,066	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES		...	...	...		..	..						...	
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES		...	...	...		...	...						...	
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.11 SHELTERS		..	..	..		..	..						..	
2.2.12 LAND		...	...	...		...	..						...	
2.2.13 OTHER		...	...	...		...	..						...	
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	..	-	-	-	..	1,255	-	..	..	..	-		1,255	..
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH						...								
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION						...								
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)	..	17,026	11,106	11,336	..	7,235	132	..	...	..	-		46,835	..

a/ Personnel (row 1.1) includes food for uniformed personnel.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. For technical reasons, budgetary figures are presented instead of actual expenditures.
2. For technical reasons, the expenditures for the United States forces stationed in Japan are included in the figures presented under column 6 (Support).

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Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Not applicable.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Not applicable.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: None.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: Not available.

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land:
(b) Real estate other than land:
(c) Equipment:
(d) Services:
(e) Other:

Not available.

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector		X
Exports of military equipment		X
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries		X
(ii) Regions		X
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions		X

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

LUXEMBOURG

[Original: French]

[9 August 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Luxembourg

Fiscal year: 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Luxembourg franc (thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

LUXEMBOURG (1,000 Francs)

RESOURCE COSTS (FORCE GROUPS --->)	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13) a/	CIVIL DEFENCE (14) f/
1. OPERATING COSTS		3,719,750											3,719,750	145,295
1.1 PERSONNEL		3,148,200											3,148,200	74,470
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		a/											a/	
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		2,798,000											2,798,000	
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		350,200											350,200	
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		571,550											571,550	70,825
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		160,260											160,260	8,239
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		330,400											330,400	40,252
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		b/											b/	2,250
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		c/											c/	17,259
1.2.5 OTHER		80,890											80,890	2,825
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		449,100											449,100	68,028
2.1 PROCUREMENT		97,140											97,140	68,028
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS		1,320											1,320	
2.1.8 AMMUNITION		9,540											9,540	
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		38,080											38,080	6,297
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES		48,200											48,200	59,376
2.1.11 OTHER														2,355

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LUXEMBOURG (1,000 Francs)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13) a/	CIVIL DEFENCE (14) f/
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		351,960											351,960	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.		d/ 351960											351,960	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		45,260											45,260	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		4,214,110									728,830		4,942,940	213,323

a/ Military service is entirely voluntary.
b/ Included in line 1.2.1.
c/ Included in line 1.2.2.
d/ Including lines 2.2.7, 2.2.8 and 2.2.9.
e/ This total comprises land forces, including security forces. Columns 1, 3-10 and 12 do not apply to Luxembourg.
f/ The civil defence expenditure of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg is intended essentially for the protection of the civilian population in cases of
cidents or disasters during peacetime.

/...

Part II

1. In order to approximate the opportunity costs of using conscripts in the military sector, the following information is requested:

(a) The average civilian wage rate that the conscripts would have been likely to obtain during the reporting year if they had not been occupied in the military sector.

Answer: Does not apply.

If such an estimate is not available, respondents are requested to suggest an average civilian wage rate that may be readily available and that the respondents believe might serve as a reasonable measure of opportunity cost.

(b) The number of man-years devoted by conscripts to military service during the reporting year concerned.

Answer: Does not apply.

2. With reference to point (d) of the specific guidelines above, respondents are requested to give below the total amount of military assistance received from abroad during the reporting year. The amount should be given in the same denomination and currency as used in the matrix, preferably converted from foreign currencies to national currency at average annual market or par value exchange rate as reported by the International Monetary Fund.

Answer: Does not apply.

3. With reference to points (n) and (o) above, the requested information should be reported here in the same value terms as used in the matrix. It is requested that total expenditures, at least, and preferably detailed by type of force group as in column 1 to 12 of the matrix, be reported for the following items:

Depletion of ammunition: ...

Sales from the military sector of:

(a) Land:)
)
(b) Real estate other than land:)
)
(c) Equipment:) -
)
(d) Services:)
)
(e) Other:)

4. Respondents are requested to submit information as to whether statistics of the following kinds would be readily available for the reporting year.

	Answer	
	Available	Not available
Price index of specific relevance to the military sector	X	
Exports of military equipment	X	
Such exports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	
Imports of military equipment	X	
Such imports divided by:		
(i) Countries	X	
(ii) Regions	X	

5. If a regularly published exchange rate is unavailable, or considered unsuitable for converting military expenditures, respondents are requested to comment on other possible ways for comparing the military expenditures of the responding country with those of other countries.

MEXICO

[Original: Spanish]

[28 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Mexico Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Mexican new peso (hundreds of thousands)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

MEXICO (100,000 New Pesos)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
1. OPERATING COSTS	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	58,113	58,113	
1.1 PERSONNEL	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	37,281	37,281	
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS														
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES														
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL														
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	20,832	20,832	
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE														
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR														
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES														
1.2.4 RENT COSTS														
1.2.5 OTHER														
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	17,696	17,696	
2.1 PROCUREMENT	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	11,241	11,241	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES														
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS														
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.11 OTHER														

/...

MEXICO (100,000 New Pesos)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION.....	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	6,455	6,455	
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS														
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES.....														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.														
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES														
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES														
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES														
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES ..														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS.....														
2.2.12 LAND														
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.....	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH.....														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION .														
4. TOTAL (1+2+3).....	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	75,809	75,809	

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SLOVAKIA

[Original: English]

[13 July 1995]

Instrument for standardized international reporting of military expenditures

(Actual outlays, current prices)

Country: Slovakia

Fiscal year: 1 January to 31 December 1994

National currency and unit of measure: Slovak koruna (millions)

(The unit of measure should not exceed one ten thousandth of the total military expenditures.)

SLOVAKIA (1,000,000 Koruny)

FORCE GROUPS ---> / RESOURCE COSTS	STRATEGIC FORCES	LAND FORCES	NAVAL FORCES	AIR FORCES	OTHER COMBAT FORCES	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND		PARAMILITARY FORCES	MILITARY ASSISTANCE			UNDISTRIBUTED	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE	CIVIL DEFENCE
						SUPPORT	COMMAND		HOME TERRITORY	ABROAD	UN PEACE-KEEPING			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. OPERATING COSTS		6,439		1,109		340	631						8,519	257
1.1 PERSONNEL		2,607		740		162	326						3,835	146
1.1.1 CONSCRIPTS		97		29		2	1						129	5
1.1.2 OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL INCLUDING RESERVES		1,707		590		132	227						2,656	46
1.1.3 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL		803		121		28	98						1,050	95
1.2 OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE		3,832		369		178	305						4,684	111
1.2.1 MATERIALS FOR CURRENT USE		2,232		149		18	145						2,544	67
1.2.2 MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR		833		87		83	76						1,079	0
1.2.3 PURCHASED SERVICES		745		131		77	84						1,037	28
1.2.4 RENT COSTS		22		2									24	
1.2.5 OTHER														16
2. PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION		159		267		608							1,034	33
2.1 PROCUREMENT		4		149									153	
2.1.1 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES				70									70	
2.1.2 MISSILES, INCLUDING CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS														
2.1.3 NUCLEAR WARHEADS & BOMBS														
2.1.4 SHIPS AND BOATS														
2.1.5 ARMOURED VEHICLES														
2.1.6 ARTILLERY														
2.1.7 OTHER ORDNANCE AND GROUND FORCE WEAPONS														
2.1.8 AMMUNITION														
2.1.9 ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS		4											4	
2.1.10 NON-ARMOURED VEHICLES				79									79	
2.1.11 OTHER														

.../

SLOVAKIA (1,000,000 Koruny)

RESOURCE COSTS / FORCE GROUPS --->	STRATEGIC FORCES (1)	LAND FORCES (2)	NAVAL FORCES (3)	AIR FORCES (4)	OTHER COMBAT FORCES (5)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: SUPPORT (6)	CENTRAL SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION AND COMMAND: COMMAND (7)	PARAMILITARY FORCES (8)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: HOME TERRITORY (9)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: ABROAD (10)	MILITARY ASSISTANCE: UN PEACE-KEEPING (11)	UNDISTRIBUTED (12)	TOTAL MILITARY EXPENDITURE (13)	CIVIL DEFENCE (14)
2.2 CONSTRUCTION		155		118		608							881	33
2.2.1 AIR BASES, AIRFIELDS				18									18	
2.2.2 MISSILE SITES														
2.2.3 NAVAL BASES & FACILITIES														
2.2.4 ELECTRONICS, ETC.				31		169							200	
2.2.5 PERSONNEL FACILITIES						27							27	
2.2.6 MEDICAL FACILITIES		16											16	
2.2.7 TRAINING FACILITIES		19		20									39	
2.2.8 WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS ETC.														
2.2.9 COMMAND & ADM. FACILITIES														
2.2.10 FORTIFICATIONS														
2.2.11 SHELTERS														
2.2.12 LAND		120		49		412							581	
2.2.13 OTHER														
3. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		61											61	
3.1 BASIC & APPLIED RESEARCH														
3.2 DEVELOPMENT, TESTING & EVALUATION		61											61	
4. TOTAL (1+2+3)		6,659		1,376		948	631						9,614	290

Comments on 1994 military expenditures

In reality, the Ministry of Defence of Slovakia spent 100 per cent of the ... ised defence budget in 1994, i.e. SK 9,614.7 million. The GDP in the Slovak ...epublic was SK 398,300 million; thus, the defence budget for 1994 was equal to 2.4 per cent of GDP.

The above-mentioned real expenditures also include costs for preparation and reinforcement of the Slovak engineering battalion deployed in former Yugoslavia within the United Nations peace-keeping forces. These expenses were covered from the defence budget in the sum of SK 78.4 million.

The average annual income in the civil sphere which a conscript should have had if he had not been called for military service, was SK 70,420.

The number of conscripts called up for compulsory military service in 1994 can be expressed as 24,201 "man-years".